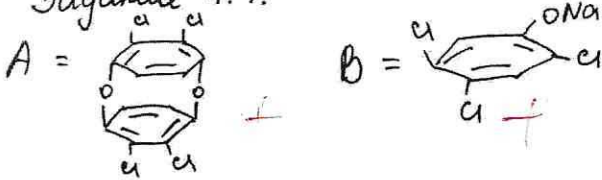


Задача 1.1.

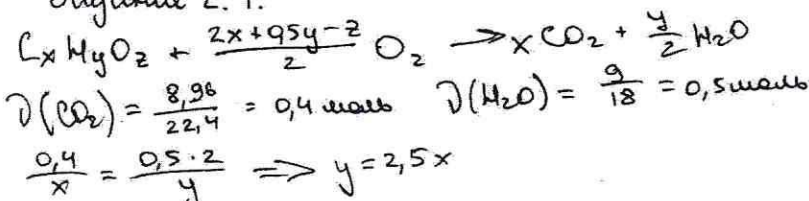


1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10.
6/2/8/4/4/0/1/1/1/0
Σ 485

Пусть x - мольная доля A \Rightarrow мольная доля B = $1-x$
 $12x + 6(1-x) = 2,7273(4x + 3(1-x)) \Leftrightarrow 12x - 6x - 2,7273x = 8,1819 - 6$
 $x = 0,67$

Возьмем 1 моль смеси (0,67 моль A и 0,33 моль B)
 $m(A) = 0,67 \cdot 322 = 215,74(г)$ $m(B) = 0,33 \cdot 219,5 = 72,435(г)$
 $m_{смеси} = 215,74 + 72,435 = 288,175(г)$
 $\omega(A) = \frac{215,74}{288,175} \cdot 100\% = 74,86\%$
 $\omega(B) = \frac{72,435}{288,175} \cdot 100\% = 25,14\%$

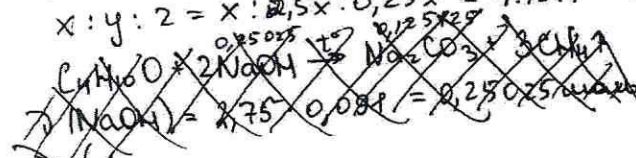
Задача 2.1.



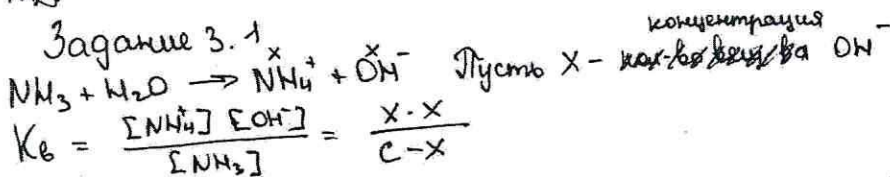
$\frac{7,4}{14,5x + 16z} = \frac{0,4}{x} \Rightarrow z = 0,25x$

$x : y : z = x : 2,5x : 0,25x = 4 : 10 : 1$

$C_4H_{10}O$ (бутанол / диэтиловый эфир / метилпропиловый эфир)



Задача 3.1



$V_{вод\gamma} = 0,6 \cdot ((0,49 \text{ г/мл})^2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0,19 \text{ г/см}) = 0,086 \text{ г/мл} = 0,086 \text{ л}$

$V_{NH_3} = 0,086 \cdot 15,5 = 1,333 \text{ л}$

$\nu_{NH_3} = \frac{1,333}{22,4} = 0,0595 \text{ моль}$

$K_b = \frac{x^2}{0,0595-x}$ $pK_b = -4,76 \Rightarrow K_b = 1,7378 \cdot 10^{-5}$

$$\frac{x^2}{0,0595-x} = 1,7378 \cdot 10^{-5} \Rightarrow x = 1,0078 \cdot 10^{-3} \approx 10^{-3} = [\text{OH}^-]$$

$$p\text{OH} = -\lg [\text{OH}^-] = -\lg 10^{-3} = 3$$

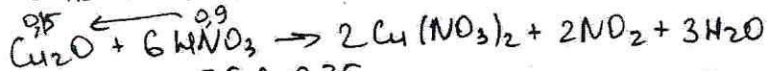
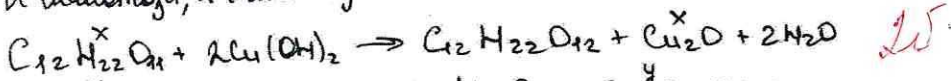
$$p\text{H} + p\text{OH} = 14$$

$$p\text{H} = 14 - 3 = 11$$

$\Sigma 85$

Задание 4.1.

И мальтоза, и галактоза являются восстанавливающими сахарами



$$n(HNO_3) = \frac{75,6 \cdot 0,75}{63} = 0,9 \text{ моль}$$

$$x + y = 0,15$$

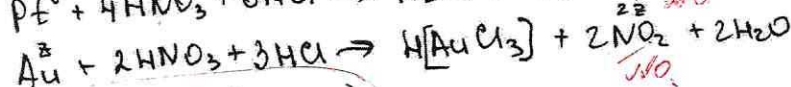
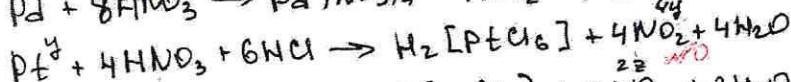
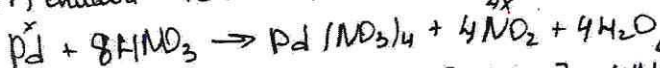
$$pV = nRT \Rightarrow n = \frac{101 \cdot 29,42}{8,314 \cdot 298} = 1,2 \text{ моль} \quad 25$$

$\Sigma 45$

Задание 5.1.

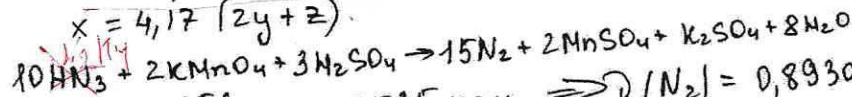
$$V_{\text{кислота}} = (0,012 \text{ м})^2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0,03 \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \pi \cdot 1,44 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ м}^3 = \dots$$

$$m_{\text{серебра}} = 12800 \cdot 1,44 \cdot \pi \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,058 \text{ кг} = 58,2 \text{ г} = m(\text{Pd}) + m(\text{Pt}) + m(\text{Ag})$$



$$4x = 8,34(4y + 2z)$$

$$x = 4,17(2y + z)$$



$$n(HNO_3) = \frac{25,6}{43} = 0,59535 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow n(N_2) = 0,893025 \text{ моль}$$

$$4x = 0,893025$$

$$x = 0,22325625 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(Pd) \approx 23,6652 \Rightarrow m(Pd) = \frac{23,665}{58} \cdot 100\% = 40,8\%$$

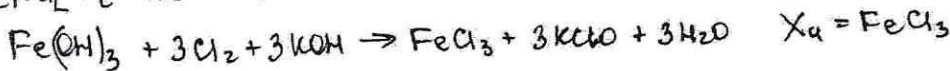
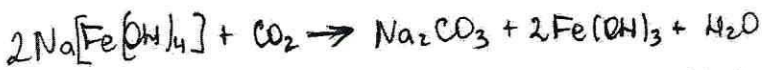
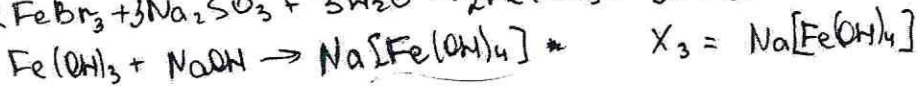
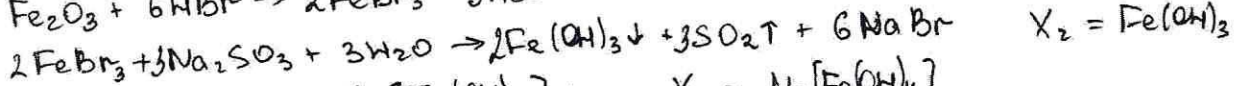
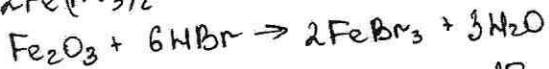
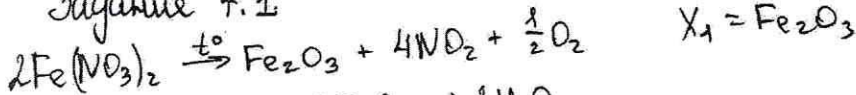
$$2y + z = \frac{0,22325625}{4,17}$$

задача решена не до конца.

$$\begin{cases} 2y + z = 0,05354 \\ 195y + 197z = 34,335 \end{cases}$$

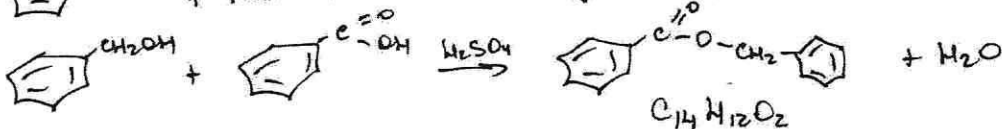
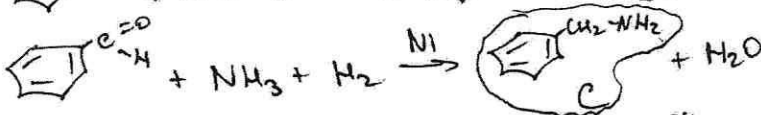
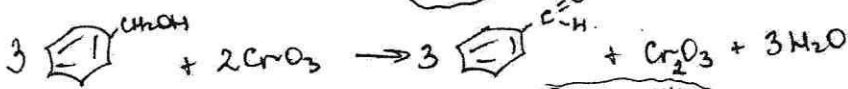
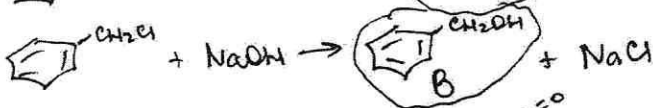
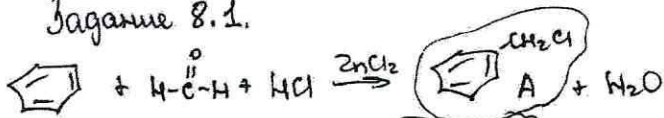
$\Sigma 45$

Задание 7.1



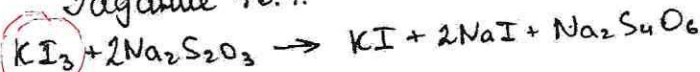
Σ 125

Задание 8.1.



Σ 125

Задание 10.1.



Задание 6.1.

Муши - мушкетёрская к-та