

**Entrance exam program  
in training of highly qualified personnel  
(Ph.D. programme)  
“FOREIGN LANGUAGE”**

**Grammar**

**English**

Word order of a simple sentence. Compound sentences: compound and compound sentences. Conjunctions and relative pronouns. Unionless adjectives. The use of the personal forms of the verb in the active voice. Concord of tenses. Passive constructions: with an agentive object, without an agentive object; a passive construction in which the subject corresponds to the Russian indirect or prepositional object. Functions of the infinitive, noun with infinitive (object case with infinitive); subject with infinitive (nominative case with infinitive); infinitive as an introductory member, for + noun + infinitive. Functions of the participle: participle in the function of definition and qualifying participles; independent participle (absolute participle construction); participle as an introductory member; "complement with participle" (object case with participle); sentences with participle I or II in the first place in a sentence and being part of a two-term predicate have + noun + participle. Functions of gerunds, gerundial turns. The subjunctive mood. Modal verbs. Modal verbs with simple and perfunctory infinitives; functions of should and would verbs. Conditional sentences. Attributive complexes (chains of nouns). Inversion. Multifunctional structure elements: pronouns, substitute words (that(of), those(of), this, these do, one, ones). General conjunctive and subordinate conjunctions.

**German.**

Simple extended, compound and compound sentences. Framework construction and derogation. Placement and word order of appendices. Conjunctions and correlatives. Multiple meanings of conjunctions. Conveyance of logical relations in compound sentences. Non-union adjective sentences. Functions of participles. Degrees of comparison of adjectives. Nouns, adjectives and participles as predicates. Indexical pronouns as substitutes for nouns. Homogeneous members of sentences of various types, including fused members. Infinitive and participle clauses in various functions. Modal constructions of sein and haben + zu + infinitiv (in all tenses). Modal verbs with infinitive I and II active and passive in all tenses. Conjunctive and conditionalis in various types of sentences. Futurum 1 and II in the modal

sense. Modal words. Functions of the passive and the construction of sein + Partizip II of the transitive verb. Passive voice.

### **French.**

Word order of simple sentences. Compound sentences: compound and compound sentences. Conjunctions. Use of personal forms of verbs in the active voice. Concordance of tenses. The passive form of a verb. Recursive verbs, as used in the passive form. Impersonal constructions. Infinitive constructions, non-personal verb forms: present and past infinitive, past participle, past compound participle. Absolute participle. Conditional inflection. The subjunctive mood. Degrees of comparison of adjectives and adverbs. Nouns: Personal, relative, indexical.

## **REFERENCE LIST**

### **ENGLISH**

1. Markovina I.Y., Maximova Z.K.. English Language: Textbook for Medical Universities and Medical Specialists. Markovina. Moscow: GEOTAR-Media, 2022.
2. Markovina I.Y. New English-Russian and Russian-English Medical Dictionary. Moscow: Living Language, 2019.
3. Grammar of English for medical specialties: basic knowledge for working with scientific literature I.Y. Markovina, V.G. Krasilnikova, N.N. Sokolaeva, 2020 <https://sechenov.online/course?id=209>

### **GERMAN**

1. Kondratyeva V.A., Grigoryeva L.N. German language for medical students. Moscow: GEOTAR-Media, 2019.
2. Markovina I.Y., Loginova E.V., Zubanova O.A., Efimov A.V. Large German-Russian and Russian-German medical dictionary./ Edited by I.Y. Markovina. Moscow: Living Language, 2019.
3. Fedorovskaya V.O., Osipenko T.A. Grammar of German for medics and pharmacists, 2020 <https://sechenov.online/course?id=197>
4. I.P. Tagil Grammar of German Karo, 2021

### **FRENCH**

1. Kostina N.V., Linkova V.N. French Language. Textbook. Ed. by I. Yu. Markovina. Moscow: GEOTAR-Media, 2018.

2. Fenenko N.A. French: textbook for graduate students, applicants and researchers of natural sciences faculties. Voronezh: Publishing house of VSU, 2017.
3. Polyanchuk O.B. French for postgraduate students of the humanities faculties: Textbook. Voronezh: Publishing house of VSU, 2017.