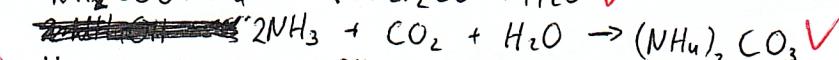
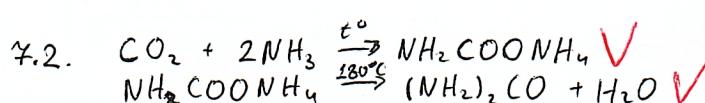
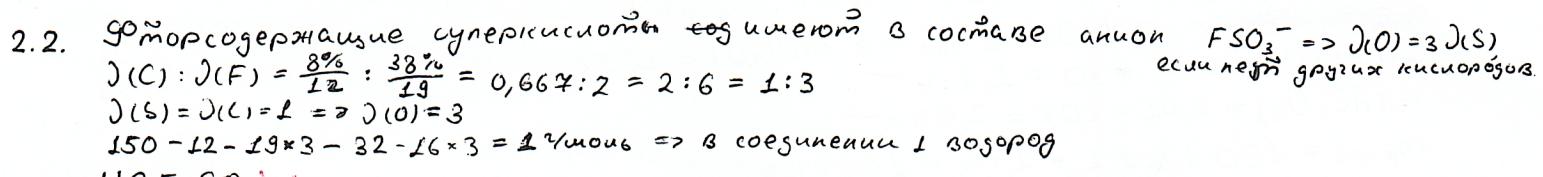
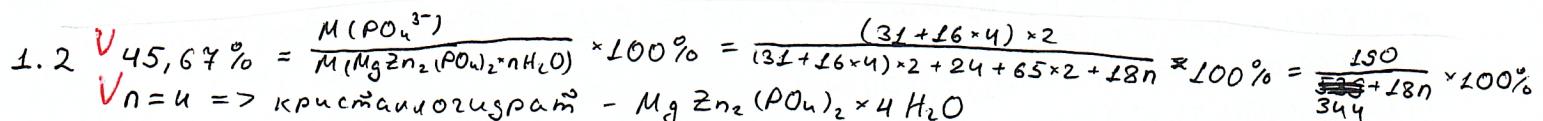


1	2	3	4	5	6	F	8	9	10
6	3	3	2	0	0	12	12	6	0

44  
Нина



Натомов  $= 4,214 \times 10^{24}$ , 1 молекула  $(\text{NH}_3)_2\text{CO}_3$  содержит 14 атомов  $\Rightarrow N_{\text{мол.}} = \frac{3,224 \times 10^{24}}{14} =$

$$\text{J}((\text{NH}_3)_2\text{CO}_3) = \frac{N_{\text{мол.}}}{N_A} = \frac{3,01 \times 10^{23}}{6,02 \times 10^{23}} = 0,5 \text{ мол.}$$

$$\text{J}(\text{CO}_2) = \text{J}((\text{NH}_3)_2\text{CO}_3) = 0,5 \text{ мол.}$$

$$\text{J}(\text{NH}_2\text{COONH}_4) = \text{J}(\text{CO}_2) = 0,5 \text{ мол.}$$

$$\text{J}((\text{NH}_3)_2\text{CO}) = \text{J}(\text{NH}_2\text{COONH}_4) = 0,5 \text{ мол.}$$

$$m((\text{NH}_3)_2\text{CO}) = 0,5 \text{ мол.} \times M((\text{NH}_3)_2\text{CO}) = 0,5 \times 60 = 30 \text{ г. V}$$



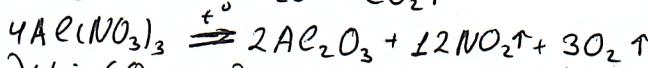
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# ЧИСТОВИК

Лист № 2

ВСОШ Химия



$$\text{J}(\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3) = \text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3) = x$$

$$\text{J}(\text{CO}_2) = \text{J}(\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3) = x$$

$$\text{J}(\text{NO}_2) = \frac{\text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3)}{4} \times 12 = 3x$$

$$\text{J}(\text{O}_2) = \frac{\text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3)}{4} \times 3 = 0,75x$$

$$\text{J}_{\text{смеси газов}} = x + 3x + 0,75x = 4,75x$$

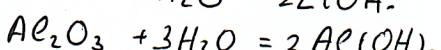
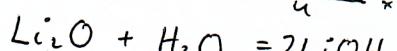
$$\rho V = JRT \Rightarrow J = \frac{\rho V}{RT}$$

$$\text{J}_{\text{смеси газов}} = \frac{101 \text{ кПа} \times 4,58 \text{ л}}{8,324 \times 253 \text{ К}} = 0,19 \text{ моль} \checkmark$$

$$0,19 \text{ моль} = 4,75x \Rightarrow x = \frac{0,19 \text{ моль}}{4,75} = 0,04 \text{ моль}$$

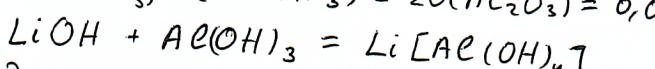
$$\text{J}(\text{Li}_2\text{O}) = \text{J}(\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3) = 0,04 \text{ моль}$$

$$\text{J}(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3) = \frac{\text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3)}{4} \times 2 = \frac{1}{2} \text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3) = 0,02 \text{ моль}$$



$$\text{J}(\text{LiOH}) = 2\text{J}(\text{Li}_2\text{O}) = 0,08 \text{ моль}$$

~~$$\text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3) = 2\text{J}(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3) = 0,04 \text{ моль}$$~~



$$\text{J}_{\text{пар}}(\text{LiOH}) = \text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3) = 0,04 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow \text{J}_{\text{окт}}(\text{LiOH}) = 0,08 - 0,04 = 0,04 \text{ моль}$$

$$\text{J}(\text{Li}[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4]) = \text{J}(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3) = 0,04 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{Li}[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4]) = 0,04 \times 102 = 4,08 \text{ г}$$

~~$$\text{J}(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 1 \frac{\text{л}}{\text{моль}} \Rightarrow m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 100 \text{ г}$$~~

$$m(\text{Li}_2\text{O}) = 0,04 \times 30 = 1,2 \text{ г}$$

$$m(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3) = 0,02 \times 102 = 2,04 \text{ г}$$

$$m_{\text{р-ра}} = 100 + 1,2 + 2,04 = 103,24 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega(\text{LiOH}) = \frac{0,96}{103,24} \times 100\% = 0,93\% \checkmark$$

$$\omega(\text{Li}[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4]) = \frac{4,08}{103,24} \times 100\% = 3,95\% \checkmark$$

4.2 ~~Найти содержание йодидов в смеси~~

Краткое выражение йодидов —  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_8\text{N}_3\text{I}_3$

$$M_{\text{мол.}} = 751 \text{ г/моль} \checkmark$$

$$30 \text{ мл} = 0,03 \text{ л}$$

$$62,3\% = \frac{0}{0,03} \times 100\% \Rightarrow \text{J}_{\text{окт.}} = \underline{\underline{0,019 \text{ моль}}}$$

$$\text{J}(\text{I}) = 3\text{J}_{\text{окт.}} = 0,057 \times 3 = 0,057 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{I}) = 0,057 \times 127 = 7,239 \text{ г}$$

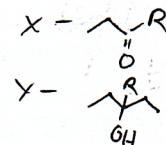
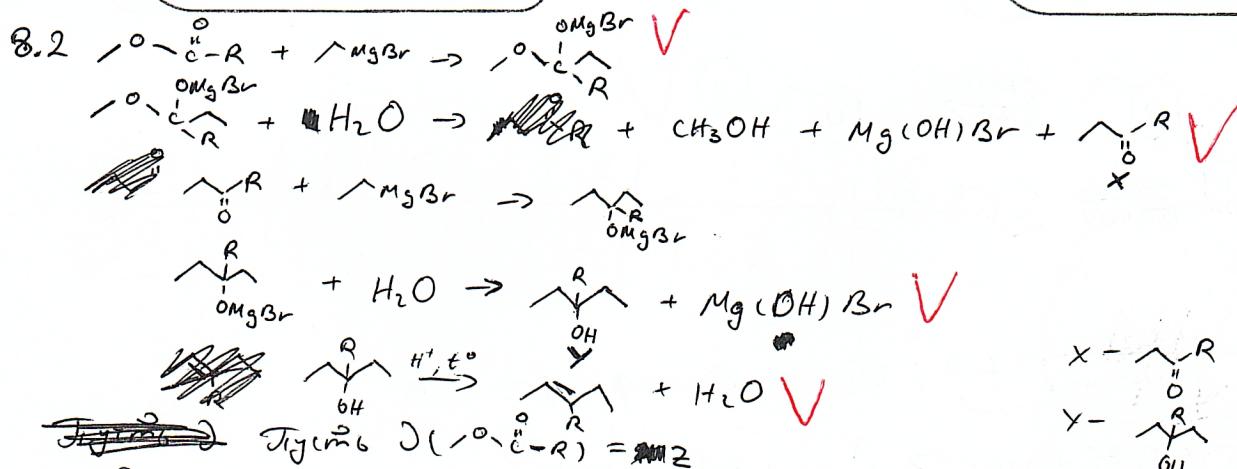


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**ЧИСТОВИК**  
Лист № 3

ВСОШ Химия



~~Манкана~~  $\text{Манкана} \approx 1,71$  раз меньше  $m_{\text{спр.}}$ , т.о.:

$$2 \times (60 + 14n) = 1,71 \times (0,525 Z \times (60 + 14n))$$

$$2 \times (60 + 14n) = 0,89775 Z \times (60 + 14n)$$

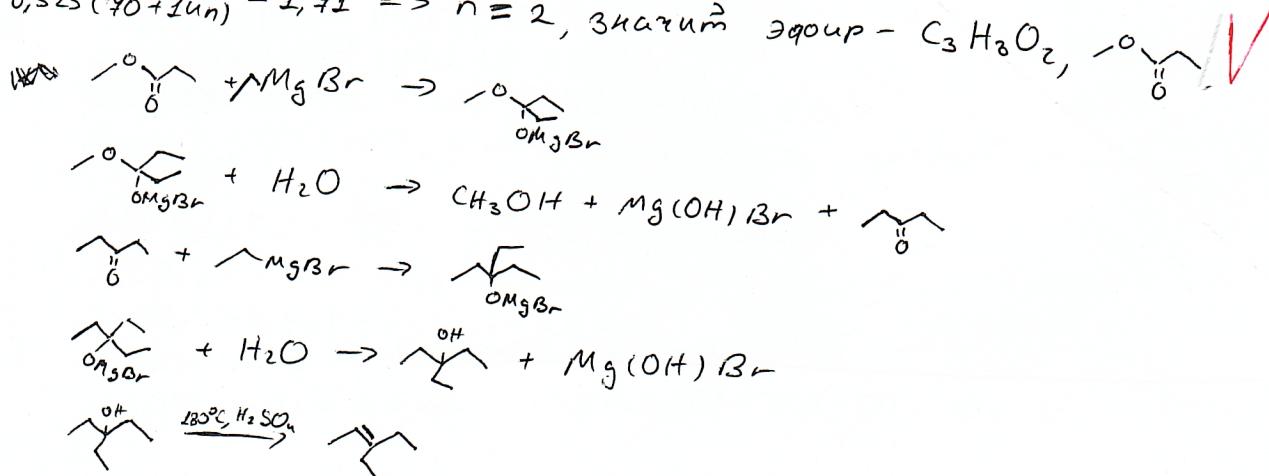
$$(60 + 14n) = 0,89775 Z \times (60 + 14n)$$

$$60 + 14n = 82,8425 + 14n$$

М.к. манкана в 1,71 раз меньше  $m_{\text{спр.}}$ , т.о.:

$$\frac{2(60 + 14n)}{0,525(60 + 14n)} = 1,71$$

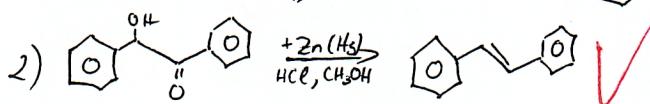
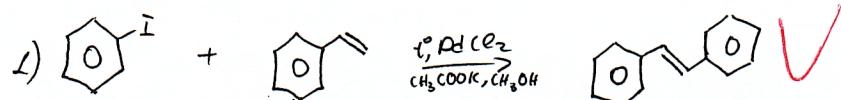
$$\frac{60 + 14n}{0,525(60 + 14n)} = 1,71 \Rightarrow n = 2$$



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3.2.



$$\bar{J}_{cm \cdot 1} = 2 \bar{J}_{cm \cdot 2}$$

$$\frac{\bar{J}_{cm \cdot 1}}{\bar{J}_{\text{желаемое}}} = \frac{\bar{J}_{cm \cdot 2}}{\bar{J}_{\text{желаемое}}} \times 1,6 ; \text{ стук 30x0g (1)} = 2,16$$

$$\bar{J}_{\text{стирол}} = \frac{15,6}{104} = 0,15 \text{ моА} \Rightarrow \bar{J}_{\text{жел. 1}} = 0,15 \text{ моА} \checkmark$$

$$\bar{J}_{cm \cdot 1} = 0,15 \times 2$$

$$\bar{J}_{cm \cdot 2} = \frac{0,15 \times 2}{2} = 0,05 \checkmark$$

$$\bar{J}_{cm \cdot 2} = \text{***}$$

