

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6	3	2	4	2	8	9	0	8	2

44

[Signature]

N1.2

$$\mu(\text{PO}_4^{3-}) = 95 \frac{2}{\text{моль}} \quad \mu_{\text{кр.}} = 344 + 18n$$

$$\frac{95 \cdot 2}{344 + 18n} = 0,4567$$

$$190 = 157,1 + 8,22n$$

$$n = 4 \Rightarrow \text{минерал} - \text{MgZn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \quad \checkmark$$

N2.2

$$\mu(\text{Fвк-те}) = 150 \cdot 0,38 = 57 \frac{2}{\text{моль}}$$

$$\mu(\text{Свк-те}) = 150 \cdot 0,08 = 12 \frac{2}{\text{моль}}$$

$$n(\text{Fвк-те}) = \frac{\mu(\text{Fвк-те})}{\mu(\text{F})} = \frac{57}{19} = 3$$

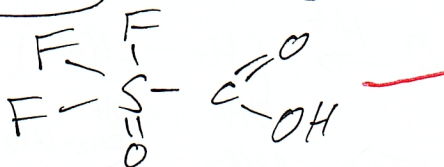
$$n(\text{Свк-те}) = \frac{\mu(\text{Свк-те})}{\mu(\text{C})} = \frac{12}{12} = 1$$

$$150 - 57 - 12 - 32 = 49 \frac{2}{\text{моль}}$$

$$n(\text{Свк-те}) = 1$$

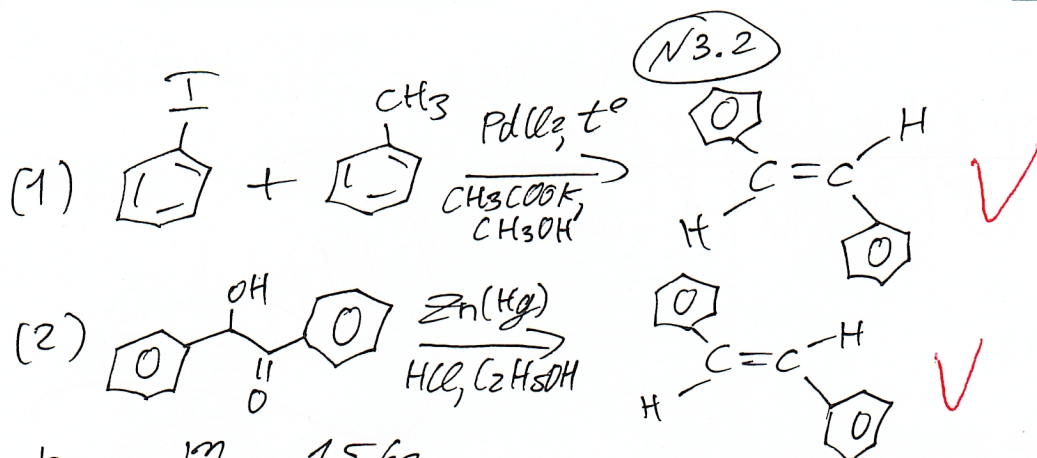
если $\text{O}_2 \text{ H}17$, то адекватной формулы к-ты не получим
если $\text{O}_3 \text{ H}$, то ~~по-мол-д~~ ма-д к-ты — CSO_3HF_3 $\checkmark$

структ.-ф-ла —



СЕЧЕНОВСКИЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ





$$n_{\text{см}} = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{15,62}{92,2} = 0,17 \text{ моль} = n_{\text{прод.1}}$$

$$n_{\text{прод.2}} = \frac{n_{\text{прод.1}}}{2 \cdot 1,6} = \frac{0,17}{3,2} = 0,053 \text{ моль} = n_{\text{денз}}$$

$$m_{\text{денз}} = n \cdot M = 0,053 \text{ моль} \cdot 212 = 11,2362$$

П.к. про плотность р-ра ничего не сказано, будем считать, что

$$\rho_{\text{р-ра}} = 1 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{мл}}$$

$$M_{\text{в-ва}} = 779,2 \quad (\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_8\text{N}_3\text{I}_3)$$

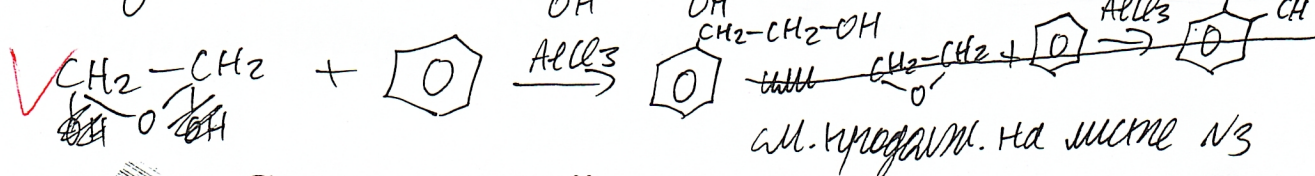
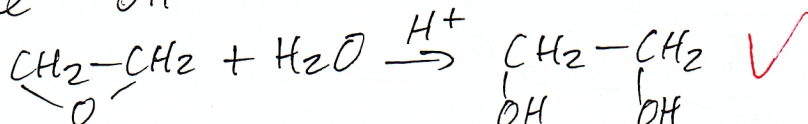
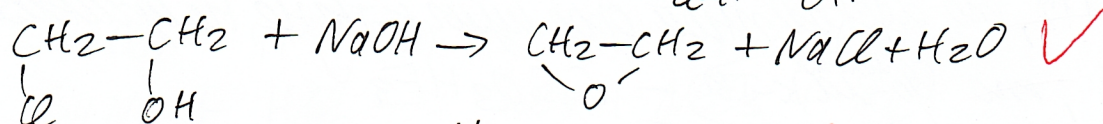
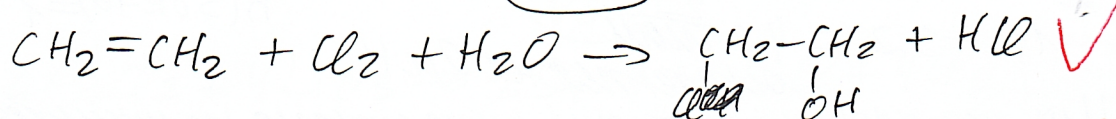
$$\omega(\text{I}) = \frac{127,3}{479} = 0,489 \quad (48,9\%) \quad +1-$$

$$m_{\text{р-ра}} = V_{\text{р-ра}} \cdot \rho_{\text{р-ра}} = 30 \text{ мл} \cdot 1 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{мл}} = 30 \text{ г}$$

$$m_{\text{в-ва}} = 30 \cdot 0,623 = 18,69 \text{ г}$$

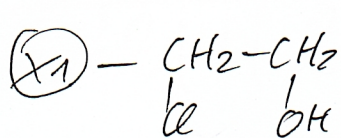
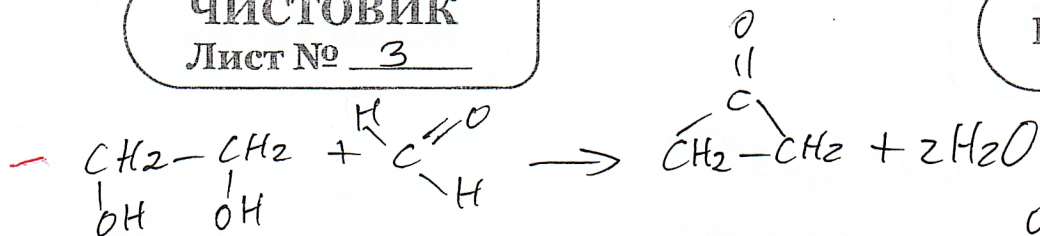
$$m(\text{I}) = m_{\text{в-ва}} \cdot \omega(\text{I}) = 18,69 \cdot 0,489 = 9,142 \quad +1-$$

№6.2

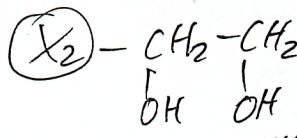


СЕЧЕНОВСКИЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ

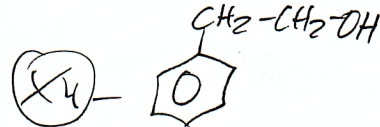
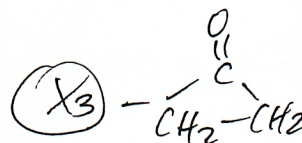
10 x 149



2-хлорэтанол-1

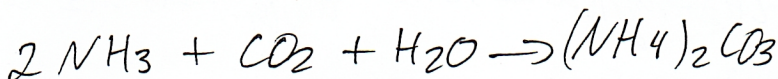
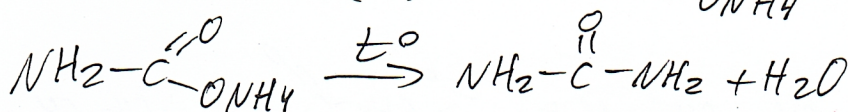
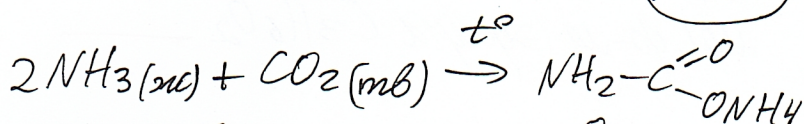


этиленгликоль



этанол

№2

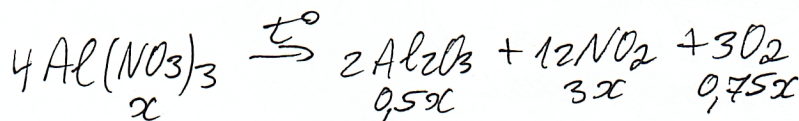
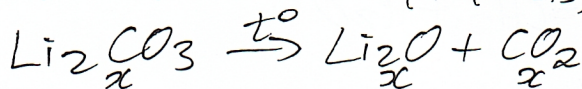


Всего атомов 14 $n(\text{CO}_2) = n_{\text{ам}} = \frac{4,214 \cdot 10^{24}}{6,02 \cdot 10^{23}} = 0,7 \text{ моль} = n(\text{CO}_2)$

$n(\text{CO}_2) = n_{\text{карбон}} = 0,05 \text{ моль} = n_{\text{карбон}}$

$m_{\text{карбон}} = n \cdot M = 0,05 \text{ моль} \cdot 60 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 3 \text{ г}$

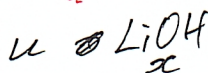
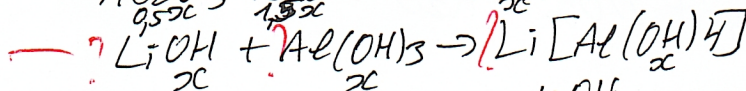
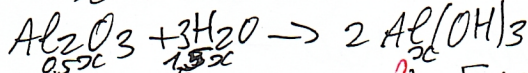
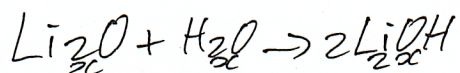
Пусть $n(\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3) = n(\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3) = x$



$pV = nRT$
 $n_{\text{газ}} = \frac{pV}{RT} = \frac{101 \text{ кПа} \cdot 4,58 \text{ л}}{8,31 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{моль} \cdot \text{К}} \cdot 293,15 \text{ К}} = 0,19 \text{ моль}$

$x + 3x + 0,75x = 0,19$

$x = 0,04 \text{ моль}$



останется $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ и LiOH

$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 100 - 90,6 \cdot 18 - 0,04 \cdot 18 = 98,22$

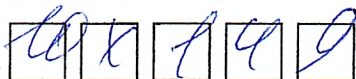
$m(\text{LiOH})_{\text{ам}} = n \cdot M = 0,04 \text{ моль} \cdot 24 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 0,96 \text{ г}$

$m_{\text{к.с.}} = n \cdot M = 0,04 \text{ моль} \cdot 102 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 4,08 \text{ г}$

$m_{\text{продукта}} = m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) + m(\text{LiOH})_{\text{ам}} + m_{\text{к.с.}} = 103,24 \text{ г}$



СЕЧЕНОВСКИЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ



$$\omega(\text{LiOH}) = \frac{0,96}{103,24} = 0,0093 (0,93\%) \checkmark$$

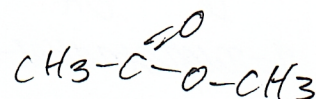
$$\omega \text{к.с.} = \frac{4,08}{103,24} = 0,0395 (3,95\%) \checkmark$$

N8.2

$$\frac{C_n H_{2n} O_2}{C_n H_{2n}} = 1,71$$

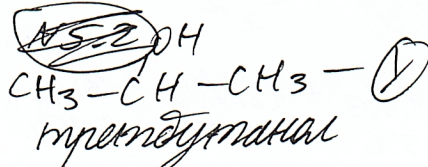
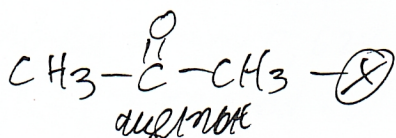
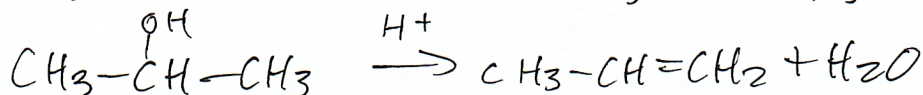
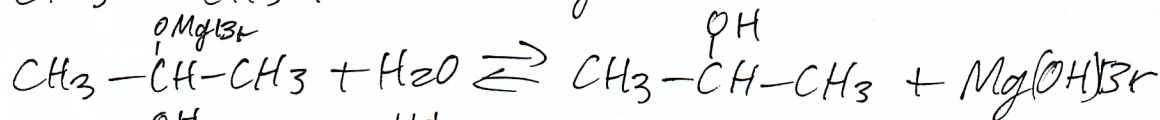
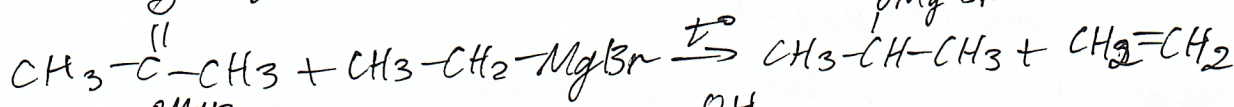
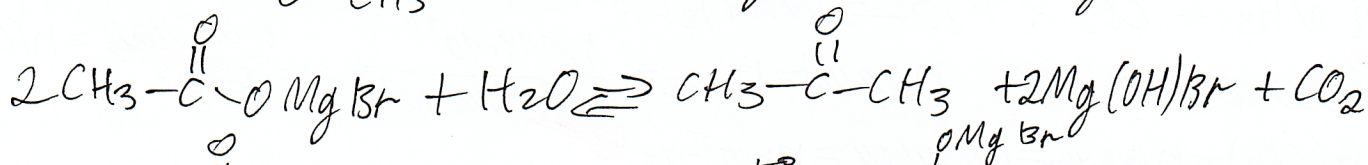
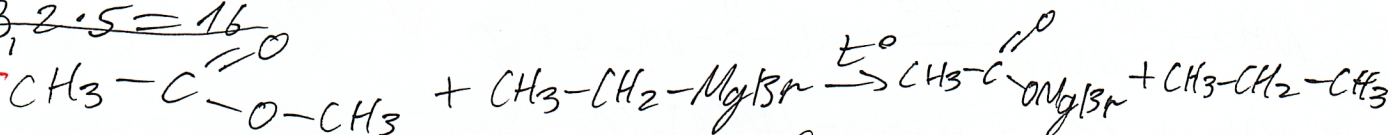
$$\frac{14n + 32}{14n} = 1,71$$

$$n = 3,2 \quad n \approx 3$$

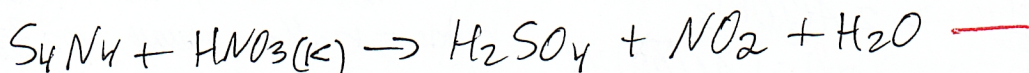
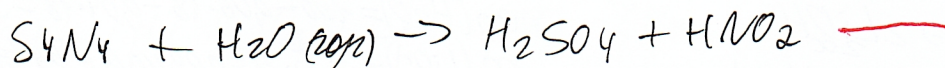
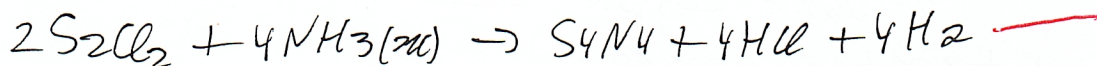
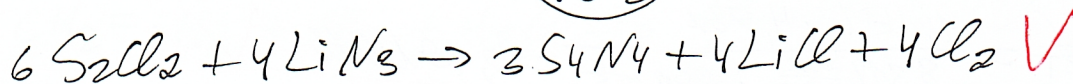


мол. формула эфира $\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$

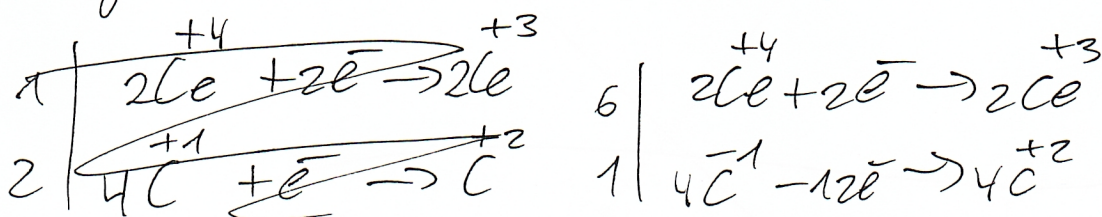
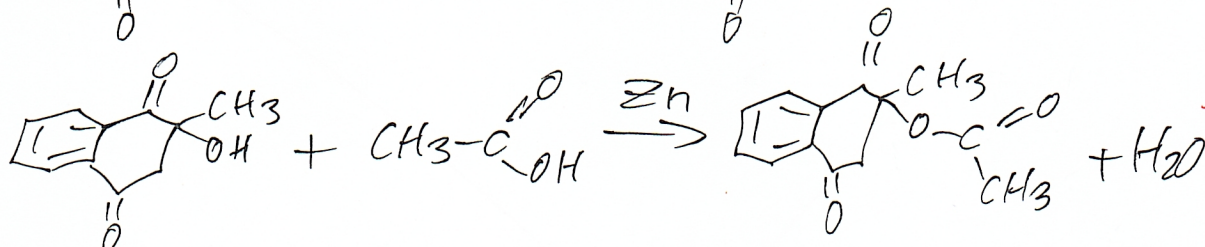
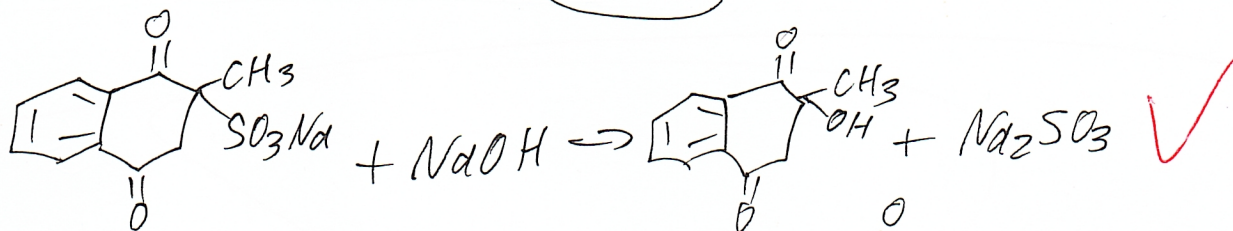
$$3,2 \cdot 5 = 16$$



N5.2



№ 10.2



$$n(\text{Ce}^{IV}) = c \cdot V = 0,1 \text{ M} \cdot 0,00173 \text{ л} = 0,00173 \text{ моль}$$

$$n_{\text{ал}} = 0,00173 \cdot 2 = 0,00346 \text{ моль} = n_{\text{вук}}$$

$$n_{\text{вук}} = n \cdot M = 0,00346 \text{ моль} \cdot 277 \text{ г/моль} = 0,958 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega_{\text{вук}} = \frac{0,958}{3,6} = 0,2664 (26,64\%)$$

